



Chicago Style Citations (Notes-Bibliography Style)

This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th edition. Chicago style includes two options for citing sources. This guide covers the notes-bibliography style for writers who use endnotes or footnotes as a means of giving attribution to sources.

Citations for Electronic Sources: URLs are required for online sources. If a DOI (digital object identifier) number is available, this should be inserted in the place of the URL preceded by "doi:"

Books

Book: One Author

Format:

B: Author Last, First. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.

N: Note Number. Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year), page number used.

Sample Citation:

Welch, Kathleen E. *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999.

Sample Note:

12. Kathleen E. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), 147.

Book: Two or More Authors

Format:

B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.

N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), page number used.

[**Note:** If a book is credited to 4 to 10 authors, include all authors in the bibliographic citation. In the note, include the first author's name followed by "et al." If more than 10 authors are cited, include the first 7 authors in the bibliographic citation followed by "et al."]

Sample Citation:

Patten, Michael A., Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt. *Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

Sample Note:

11. Michael A. Patten, Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt, *Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003), 37.

Electronic Book

Format:

B: Author Last, First. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub. URL.

N:

Note Number. Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), URL.

[**Note:** This format is for books that are accessed online. See pp. 726-728 in *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed., for further instructions on how to cite electronic books.]

Sample Citation:

Welch, Kathleen E. *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999. <http://www.netlibrary.com>.

Sample Note:

13. Kathleen E. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), <http://www.netlibrary.com>.

Chapter in a Book

Format:

B: Author Last, First. "Title of Chapter/Article." In *Title*, edited by First Last, inclusive page numbers. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year.

N: Note Number. Author First Last, "Title of Chapter/Article," in *Title*, ed. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year), page number used.

Sample Citation:

Wells, Ida B. "Lynch Law in All Its Phases." In *With Pen and Voice: A Critical Anthology of Nineteenth-Century African-American Women*, edited by Shirley Wilson Logan, 80-99. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995.

Sample Note:

12. Ida B. Wells, "Lynch Law in All Its Phases," in *With Pen and Voice: A Critical Anthology of Nineteenth-Century African-American Women*, ed. Shirley Wilson Logan (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995), 82.

Translated Book

Format:

B: Original Author Last, First. *Title*. Translated by First Name Last. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication.

N: Note number. Author First Last, *Title*, trans. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number used.

Sample Citation:

Eisenstein, Sergei. *Film Sense*. Translated by Jay Leyda. London: Faber and Faber, 1968.

Sample Note:

6. Sergei Eisenstein, *Film Sense*, trans. Jay Leyda (London: Faber and Faber, 1968), 42.

<p>Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, & Multi-Volume Works</p>	<p>[Note: The Chicago style suggests that common reference works such as encyclopedias and dictionaries be included in notes only.]</p> <p>Format: Note number. <i>Title</i>, # edition., s.v. "title of entry."</p> <p>Sample Note: 23. <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i>, 2004 ed., s.v. "horned lizard."</p> <p>[Note: The "s.v." in the entry stands for <i>sub verbo</i>, or "under the word." The plural form is "s.v.v."]</p>
<p>Electronic Encyclopedias and Dictionaries</p>	<p>Format: Note number. <i>Title</i>, # edition if available, s.v. "Title of entry," accessed Month Day, Year, URL.</p> <p>[Note: Due to the fact that online encyclopedias and reference works may be continually updated, the edition information is not necessary. However, the access date should be included in the note.]</p> <p>Sample Note: 23. <i>Encyclopedia Britannica Online</i>, s.v. "Horned Toad," accessed November 14, 2008, http://search.eb.com/eb/article-9041085.</p>

Journals

<p>Journal Article: Print</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season Year): inclusive page numbers.</p> <p>[Note: Date, month or season of publication is rarely included after the issue number if an issue number is present. However, seasons or months may be included after the issue number in parentheses.]</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Haraway, Donna J. "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies." <i>Configurations</i> 2, no. 1 (1994): 59-71.</p> <p>Haraway, Donna J. "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies." <i>Configurations</i> 2 (Winter 1994): 59-71.</p> <p>Sample Note: 33. Donna J. Haraway, "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies," <i>Configurations</i> 2, no. 1 (1994): 64.</p> <p>33. Donna J. Haraway, "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies," <i>Configurations</i> 2 (Winter 1994): 64.</p>
	<p>Format:</p>

Journal Article:

Two or More Authors

B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Day Month Year): inclusive page numbers.

N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.

[**Note:** See the note under "Books: Two or More Authors" for more information.]

Sample Citation:

Gautreau, Ronald, and Jeffrey M. Cohen. "Birth and Death of a Black Hole." *American Journal of Physics* 65 (May 1997): 444-446.

Sample Note:

14. Ronald Gautreau and Jeffrey M. Cohen, "Bird and Death of a Black Hole," *American Journal of Physics* 65 (May 1997): 445.

Journal Article:

From a Full-Text Database

Format:

B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume # (Month Year): inclusive page numbers. URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume # (Month Year): page numbers used, URL.

Sample Citation:

Ferrell, Robert H. "Truman's Place in History." *Reviews in American History* 18 (February 1990): 1-9. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718>.

Sample Note:

14. Robert H. Ferrell, "Truman's Place in History," *Reviews in American History* 18 (February 1990): 8, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718>.

Journal Article:

Online

Format:

B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL.

[**Note:** If a season is provided instead of a publication date, include the season in place of the Month and Day. See sample.]

Sample Citation:

Jobe, Karen D. "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon." *Kairos* 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&hackerdom.htm>.

Sample Note:

42. Karen D. Jobe, "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon," *Kairos* 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&hackerdom.htm>.

Magazines

<p>Magazine Article: Print</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year.</p> <p>[Note: Chicago Notes style does not require page numbers for an article, although these may be included. However, in situations where page numbers will be included in the citation and the article begins in one section of a publication and is continued later in the issue, this information is only included in a footnote or endnote.]</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year, page number used.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002.</p> <p>Sample Note: 13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002, 51.</p>
<p>Magazine Article: Two or More Authors</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year.</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year, pages used.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Silver, Marc, and James M. Pethokoukis. "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers." <i>U.S. News & World Report</i>, May 13, 2002.</p> <p>Sample Note: 41. Marc Silver and James M. Pethokoukis, "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers," <i>U.S. News & World Report</i>, May 13, 2002, 63.</p>
<p>Magazine Article: from a Full-Text Database</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month, Day, Year of Pub, pages used, URL.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002. http://www.search.epnet.com.</p> <p>Sample Note: 13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002, 51, http://search.ebscohost.com.</p>
<p>Magazine Article: Online</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL.</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL.</p>

Magazine Article:

Online

Sample Citation:

Leonard, Andrew. "Embracing the Dark Side of the Brand." *Salon*, May 18, 2005, http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html.

Sample Note:

24. Andrew Leonard, "Embracing the Dark Site of the Brand," *Salon*, May 18, 2005, http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html.

Newspapers

Articles from daily newspapers are rarely cited in Chicago style, although these references may be included in footnotes, endnotes, or within the text. If articles from daily newspapers must be cited in the bibliography or in notes, the following forms apply.

Newspaper Article:

Print

Format:

B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition information if available, section and/or page number.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition information if available, section and/or page number.

Sample Citation:

Lewin, Tamar. "Disability Requests Reflect Changes in SAT Procedure." *New York Times*, November 8, 2003, 10.

Sample Note:

7. Tamar Lewin, "Disability Requests Reflect Changes in SAT Procedure," *New York Times*, November 8, 2003, 10.

Newspaper Article:

from a

Full-Text Database

Format:

B: Author Last, First. "Title of Article." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, section and/or page number, URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Article," *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, section and/or page number, URL.

Sample Citation:

Flores, Matt. "San Antonio, Texas-Area Business Students Manage Real Portfolio." *San Antonio Express-News*, December 18, 2001, B1, <http://search.ebscohost.com>.

Sample Note:

13. Matt Flores, "San Antonio, Texas-Area Business Students Manage Real Portfolio," *San Antonio Express-News*, December 18, 2001, B1, <http://search.ebscohost.com>.

Newspaper Article: Online	Format: B: Author Last, First. "Article Title." <i>Newspaper Name</i> , Month Day, Year of Publication. URL.
	Sample Citation: Mapes, Lynda V. "Unearthing Tse-whit-zen." <i>Seattle Times</i> , May 25, 2005. http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html .
	Sample Note: 19. Lynda V. Mapes, "Unearthing Tse-whit-zen," <i>Seattle Times</i> , May 25, 2005, http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html .

Electronic Sources

Multi-Page Internet Site: Entire Site	Format: B: Last Name, First of Author. <i>Title of Site</i> . Owner of the site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL
	Sample Citation: Weissmann, Anne. <i>Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature</i> . Marine Biological Library, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute. Last modified January 15, 2009. http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html .
	Sample Note: 16. Anne Weissmann, <i>Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature</i> , Marine Biological Library, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, last modified January 15, 2009, http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html .
Multi-Page Internet Site: Single Page on Site	Format: B: Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author. "Title of Page." <i>Title of Site</i> . Owner of the site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.
	Sample Citation: Trinity University. "Coates Library." <i>Trinity University</i> . Last modified 2010. http://lib.trinity.edu .
	Sample Note: 18. Trinity University, "Coates Library," <i>Trinity University</i> , last modified 2010, http://lib.trinity.edu .

<p style="text-align: center;">Multi-Page Internet Site: Corporate Author</p>	<p>Format: B: Corporate Author Name. <i>Title of Site</i>. Owner of site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>N: Note number. Corporate Author Name, <i>Title of Site</i>, owner of site if different from the author, last modified or accessed Month Day, Year, URL.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Miller Center of Public Affairs. <i>American President</i>. University of Virginia. Accessed June 14, 2005. http://www.americanpresident.com.</p> <p>Sample Note: 19. Miller Center of Public Affairs, <i>American President</i>, University of Virginia, accessed June 14, 2005, http://www.americanpresident.com.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Personal Home Page</p>	<p>Format: B: Author Last, First. Title of home page. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>N: Note number. Author First Last, Title of Home Page, last modified or accessed Month Day, Year, URL.</p> <p>[Note: If an individual's homepage does not have a title, descriptive phrases may be used. See <i>The Chicago Manual of Style</i>, 16th ed., p. 752-754 for more information on citing personal home pages.]</p> <p>Sample Citation: Harvey, Billy. <i>Billy Harvey Has Had Hair Longer Than Yours</i>. Last modified July 23, 2008. http://www.billyharvey.com.</p> <p>Sample Note: 18. Billy Harvey, <i>Billy Harvey Has Had Hair Longer Than Yours</i>, last modified July 23, 2008, http://www.billyharvey.com.</p>

Shortened Note Forms

After the complete citation for a text has been included as a note, additional notes for the same text may be shortened to include the author's last name, a shortened title, and the page number. For example:

Complete note:

1. Kathleen E. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), 147.

Subsequent shortened note:

18. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric*, 209.

If a subsequent note is placed *immediately following* either a complete or shortened note, the abbreviation "ibid." (for *ibidem*, or "the same place") may be used. For example:

18. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric*, 209.

19. Ibid., 133.