



## Turabian Style Citations (Author-Date Style)

This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, by Kate L. Turabian. Turabian style includes two options for citing sources: the notes-bibliography style and the author-date style. This guide covers the author-date style for writers who use parenthetical documentation in the text of their writing as a means of giving attribution to sources. Guidelines for creating parenthetical references are included on page 5 of this guide.

### Books

<b>Book: One Author</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Welch, Kathleen E. 1999. <i>Electric rhetoric: Classical rhetoric, oralism and a new literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press.</p>
<b>Book: Two or More Authors</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First, and Author First Last. Year of Pub. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher.</p> <p>[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear on the book's title page. See page 229-230 of <i>A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations</i> by Kate L. Turabian for further information.]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Lunsford, Andrea, and Lisa Ede. 1990. <i>Singular texts/plural authors: Perspectives on collaborative writing</i>. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.</p> <p>Patten, Michael A., Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt. 2003. <i>Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, biogeography, and ecology</i>. Berkeley: University of California Press.</p>
<b>Electronic Book</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher. Format of e-book.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Welch, Kathleen E. 1999. <i>Electric rhetoric: Classical rhetoric, oralism and a new literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press. netLibrary e-book.</p>
<b>Chapter in a Book</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year. Title of Chapter/Article. In <i>Title</i>, ed. First Last, Inclusive page numbers. Location of Publisher: Publisher.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Wells, Ida B. 1995. Lynch law in all its phases. In <i>With pen and voice: A critical anthology of nineteenth-century African-American women</i>, ed. Shirley Wilson Logan, 80-99. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.</p>

<p><b>Translated Book</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Original Author Last, First. Year of Pub. <i>Title</i>. Trans. First Name Last. Location of Publisher: Publisher.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Eisenstein, Sergei. 1968. <i>Film sense</i>. Trans. Jay Leyda. London: Faber and Faber.</p>
<p><b>Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, &amp; Multi-Volume Works</b></p>	<p>Turabian style suggests that only specialized encyclopedias, dictionaries, and other reference works be included in the list of References. Popular or common reference texts may be included in notes or parenthetical citations. For directions on citing reference texts, refer to page 257 in Kate L. Turabian's <i>A Manual for Writers</i>, 7th ed.</p>

## Journals

<p><b>Journal Article: Print</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Publication. Title. <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season): inclusive page numbers.</p> <p>[Note: The month of publication is not required if the issue number is present. However, seasons or months may be included in parentheses after the volume number. See sample under "Journal Article: Two or More Authors."]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Haraway, Donna J. 1994. A game of cat's cradle: Science studies, feminist theory, cultural studies. <i>Configurations</i> 2, no. 1: 59-71.</p>
<p><b>Journal Article: Two or More Authors</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First, and Author First Last. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season): inclusive page numbers.</p> <p>[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear in the article byline when creating your Bibliography. See page 229-230 of <i>A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations</i> by Kate L. Turabian for further information.]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Gautreau, Ronald, and Jeffrey M. Cohen. 1997. Birth and death of a black hole. <i>American Journal of Physics</i> 65 (May): 444-446.</p> <p>Pridmore, William, Mitchell Chamlin, and Adam Trahan. 1997. A test of competing hypotheses about homicide following terrorist attacks: An interrupted time series analysis of September 11 and Oklahoma City. <i>Journal of Quantitative Criminology</i> 24 (December): 381-96.</p>
<p><b>Journal Article: From a Full-Text Database</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month of Publication): inclusive page numbers if available. URL (access Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Ferrell, Robert H. 1990. Truman's Place in History. <i>Reviews in American History</i> 18, no. 1: 1-9. <a href="http://www.jstor.org">http://www.jstor.org</a> (accessed February 3, 2005)</p>

<b>Journal Article:  Online</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Journal Name</i> (Day Month of Pub). URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Jobe, Karen D. 2000. Women and the language of hackerdom: The gendered nature of hacker jargon. <i>Kairos</i> (Fall). <a href="http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm">http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm</a> (accessed March 23, 2005).</p>
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## Magazines

<b>Magazine Article:  Print</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day.</p> <p>[Note: Citations in the author-date style do not require inclusive page numbers for an article, although these may be included. Page numbers cited should be included in the parenthetical reference.]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Swartz, Mimi. 2002. An Enron yard sale. <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6.</p>
<b>Magazine Article:  Two or More Authors</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First, and Author First Last. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day.</p> <p>[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear in the article byline when creating your Bibliography. See page 229-230 of <i>A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations</i> by Kate L. Turabian for further information.]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Silver, Marc, and James M. Pethokoukis. 2002. Attack of the cloned light sabers. <i>U.S. News &amp; World Report</i>, May 13.</p>
<b>Magazine Article:  from a Full-Text Database</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. Title. <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Swartz, Mimi. 2002. An Enron yard sale. <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6. <a href="http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&amp;_docnum=1&amp;wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&amp;_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9">http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&amp;_docnum=1&amp;wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&amp;_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9</a> (accessed June 23, 2004).</p>
<b>Magazine Article:  Online</b>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Publication. Title. <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Leonard, Andrew. 2005. Embracing the dark side of the brand. <i>Salon</i>, May 18. <a href="http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html">http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html</a> (accessed May 22, 2005).</p>

## Newspapers

<p><b>Newspaper Article:</b>  <b>Print</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Publication. Title of Article. <i>Newspaper Name</i>. Month Day of Publication.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Lewin, Tamar. 2005. SAT essay scores are in, but will they be used? <i>New York Times</i>. May 15.</p>
<p><b>Newspaper Article:</b>  <b>from a</b>  <b>Full-Text Database</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Publication. Title of Article. <i>Newspaper Name</i>. Month Day of Pub. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Flores, Matt. 2001. San Antonio, Texas-area business students manage real portfolio. <i>San Antonio Express-News</i>. December 18. <a href="http://find.galegroup.com/itx/infomark.do?&amp;contentSet=IAC-Documents&amp;type=retrieve&amp;tabID=T004&amp;prodId=SPN.SP00&amp;docId=CJ120721119&amp;source=gale&amp;srcprod=SP00&amp;userGroupName=txshracd2584&amp;version=1.0">http://find.galegroup.com/itx/infomark.do?&amp;contentSet=IAC-Documents&amp;type=retrieve&amp;tabID=T004&amp;prodId=SPN.SP00&amp;docId=CJ120721119&amp;source=gale&amp;srcprod=SP00&amp;userGroupName=txshracd2584&amp;version=1.0</a> (accessed February 10, 2004).</p>
<p><b>Newspaper Article:</b>  <b>Online</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Publication. Title of Article. <i>Newspaper Name</i>. Month Day. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Mapes, Lynda V. 2005. Unearthing Tse-whit-zen. <i>Seattle Times</i>. May 25. <a href="http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html">http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html</a> (accessed August 1, 2005).</p>
<p><b>Letter to the Editor</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Year of Pub. Letter to the editor. <i>Newspaper Name</i>. Month Day.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Davies, Deborah D. 2005. Letter to the editor. <i>San Francisco Chronicle</i>. May 16.</p>

## Electronic Sources

<p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site:</b>  <b>Entire Site</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Last Name, First of Author. Date of Pub. Title. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Note:</b> If the date of publication is not available, remove this element from the citation.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Weissmann, Anne. 2006. Ernest Haeckel: Art forms in nature. <a href="http://www.mbl.whoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html">http://www.mbl.whoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html</a> (accessed January 14, 2007).</p>
<p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site:</b>  <b>Single Page on Site</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author. Date of Pub. Title of page. Title of site. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Sun, Yee-Fan. Shacking up. DigsMagazine.com. <a href="http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm">http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm</a> (accessed March 2, 2005).</p>

<p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site: Corporate Author</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Corporate Author Name. Date of Pub. Title of Site. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Miller Center of Public Affairs. American President. <a href="http://milltercenter.org/academic/americanpresident">http://milltercenter.org/academic/americanpresident</a> (accessed June 14, 2005).</p>
<p><b>Personal Home Page</b></p>	<p><b>Format:</b> Author Last, First. Date of Pub. Title of Site. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b> Harvey, Billy. Billy Harvey has had hair longer than yours. <a href="http://www.billyharvey.com">http://www.billyharvey.com</a> (accessed May 25, 2005).</p>
<p><b>E-mail</b></p>	<p>[Note: E-mail messages are not included in the list of References. A parenthetical citation may be used to cite an e-mail message in the text of an essay.]</p> <p><b>Format:</b> (Author First Name Last, Month Day, Year, e-mail message to author)</p> <p><b>Example:</b> (Christopher Nolan, September 5, 2003, e-mail message to author)</p>

## Parenthetical References

Parenthetical references should be placed at the end of the sentence, before the period, when a resource has been used. If the sentence is either long enough or complex enough so that the cited portion of the sentence is not obvious, the parenthetical reference may instead be inserted immediately after the use of information from the source. Page numbers should be included.

General Form: (Author Last Name Year of Publication, Page #)

Example: (Smith 1992, 142)

The following examples illustrate parenthetical reference formats for works with multiple authors:

Two authors: (Smith and Johnson 1998, 14)  
 Three authors: (Smith, Johnson, and White 2001, 42)  
 More than three authors: (Smith et al. 1998, 203)  
 Corporate Authors: (National Alliance for Social Consideration 1932, 11)

When a text has a corporate or organizational author, the name of the organization may be shortened to its most basic title. Abbreviations for organizations are not encouraged.

Turabian does not offer examples for creating parenthetical references when there is no given author. Standard practice has been to include the title of the work in place of the author. The title should be formatted in the same manner as the formatting in the References list entry:

(*Plagiarism and You* 2002, 142) ("Five Ways to Protect Yourself" 2000, 33)

When there is no publication date listed for a source, include "n.d." (no date) in place of the date.

(Statistics for Water Rights n.d.)

For further information on using parenthetical documentation in the Turabian style, see pages 223-226 in *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition.