



## Turabian Style Citations (Notes-Bibliography Style)

This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, by Kate L. Turabian.

Turabian style includes two options for citing sources: the notes-bibliography style and the author-date style. This guide covers the notes-bibliography style for writers who are using endnotes or footnotes as a means of giving attribution to their sources.

### Books

#### Book: One Author

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.

**Format for Note:**

Note number. Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.

**Sample Citation:**

Welch, Kathleen E. *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999.

**Sample Note:**

43. Kathleen E. Welch, *Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), 143.

#### Book: Two or More Authors

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First, and Author First Last. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.

**Format for Note:**

Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub), pages cited.

[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear on the book's title page when creating your Bibliography. Abbreviated author entries are allowed in endnotes or footnotes, using the terms "et al." or "and others." See page 163 in *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* by Kate L. Turabian for further information.]

**Sample Citation:**

Lunsford, Andrea, and Lisa Ede. *Singular Texts/Plural Authors: Perspectives on Collaborative Writing*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1990.

Patten, Michael A., Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt. *Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

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|                                 | <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>       8. Andrea Lunsford and Lisa Ede, <i>Singular Texts/Plural Authors: Perspectives on Collaborative Writing</i> (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1990), 59-60.</p> <p>11. Michael A. Patten, Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt, <i>Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology</i> (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003), 52.</p>   |
| <p><b>Electronic Book</b></p>   | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>       Author Last, First. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.<br/>       Format of e-book.</p> <p><b>Format for Note:</b><br/>       Note number. Author First Last, <i>Title</i> (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication), format of e-book.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>       Welch, Kathleen E. <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999. netLibrary e-book.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>       15. Kathleen E. Welch, <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), netLibrary e-book.</p>  |
| <p><b>Chapter in a Book</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>       Author Last, First. "Title of Chapter/Article." In <i>Title</i>, edited by First Name Last, Inclusive page numbers. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication.</p> <p><b>Format for Note:</b><br/>       Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Chapter/Article," in <i>Title</i>, ed. Editor's First Last Name (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>       Wells, Ida B. "Lynch Law in All Its Phases." In <i>With Pen and Voice: A critical anthology of nineteenth-century African-American women</i>, edited by Shirley Wilson Logan, 80-99. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>       32. Ida B. Wells, "Lynch Law in All Its Phases," in <i>With Pen and Voice: A critical anthology of nineteenth-century African-American women</i>, ed. Shirley Wilson Logan (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995), 34.</p> |
| <p><b>Translated Book</b></p>   | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>       Original Author Last, First. <i>Title</i>. Translated by First Name Last. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication.</p> <p><b>Format for Note:</b><br/>       Note number. Original Author First Last, <i>Title</i>, trans. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>       Eisenstein, Sergei. <i>Film Sense</i>. Translated by Jay Leyda. London: Faber and Faber, 1968.</p>  |

**Sample Note:**

23. Sergei Eisenstein, *Film Sense*, trans. Jay Leyda (London: Faber and Faber, 1968), 14-15.

**Journals**

**Journal Article:**

**Print**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season Year): inclusive page numbers.

**Format for Note:**

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.

**Sample Citation:**

Haraway, Donna J. "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies." *Configurations* 2, no. 1 (1994): 59-71.

**Sample Note:**

33. Donna J. Haraway, "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies," *Configurations* 2, no. 1 (1994): 64.

**Journal Article:**

**Two or More Authors**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Day Month Year): inclusive page numbers.

**Format for Note:**

Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.

[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear in the byline for the article. Abbreviated author entries are allowed in endnotes/footnotes, using "et al." or "and others." See page 163 of the Turabian manual for more information.]

**Sample Citation:**

Gautreau, Ronald, and Jeffrey M. Cohen. "Birth and Death of a Black Hole." *American Journal of Physics* 65 (May 1997): 444-446.

**Sample Note:**

14. Ronald Gautreau and Jeffrey M. Cohen, "Bird and Death of a Black Hole," *American Journal of Physics* 65 (May 1997): 445.

**Journal Article:**

**From a Full-Text Database**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month or Season Year): inclusive page numbers if available. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).

**Format for Note:**

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month or Season Year): page numbers used, URL (accessed date of access).

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|   | <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>         Ferrell, Robert H. "Truman's Place in History." <i>Reviews in American History</i> 18, no. 1 (March 1990): 1-9. <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718">http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718</a> (accessed February 3, 2005).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>         14. Robert H. Ferrell, "Truman's Place in History," <i>Reviews in American History</i> 18, no. 1 (March 1990): 8-9, <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718">http://www.jstor.org/stable/2702718</a> (accessed February 3, 2005).</p>  |
| <p><b>Journal Article:</b></p> <p><b>Online</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>         Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL (accessed Month Day, Year of Access).</p> <p><b>Format for Note:</b><br/>         Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL (accessed Month Day, Year of Access).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>         Jobe, Karen D. "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon." <i>Kairos</i> 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <a href="http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm">http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm</a> (accessed March 23, 2005).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>         42. Karen D. Jobe, "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon," <i>Kairos</i> 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <a href="http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm">http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&amp;hackerdom.htm</a> (accessed 23 March 2005).</p> |

## Magazines

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| <p><b>Magazine Article:</b></p> <p><b>Print</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>         Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year.</p> <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>         Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year, page number used.</p> <p>[Note: Bibliographic citations do not require inclusive page numbers for an article, although these may be included. Page numbers cited should be included in the note.]</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>         Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>         13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002, 51.</p> |
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**Magazine Article:**

**Two or More Authors**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year.

**Format for Notes:**

Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year, pages used.

[Note: For more information on citing more than two authors, see the explanation under "Journal Article: Two or More Authors."]

**Sample Citation:**

Silver, Marc, and James M. Pethokoukis. "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers." *U.S. News & World Report*, May 13, 2002.

**Sample Note:**

41. Marc Silver and James M. Pethokoukis, "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers," *U.S. News & World Report*, May 13, 2002, 63.

**Magazine Article:**

**from a Full-Text Database**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).

**Format for Notes:**

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month, Day, Year of Pub, pages used, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).

**Sample Citation:**

Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002.  
[http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?\\_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&\\_docnum=1&wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&\\_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9](http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&_docnum=1&wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9) (accessed June 23, 2004).

**Sample Note:**

13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002, 51, [http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?\\_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&\\_docnum=1&wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&\\_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9](http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/document?_m=b68471eb6243cfc730dc18cc03d6c746&_docnum=1&wchp=dGLbVtb-zSkVA&_md5=0c8c5465eafe026db72b1a417350c8e9) (accessed June 23, 2004).

**Magazine Article:**

**Online**

**Format for Citation:**

Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year of Pub. URL (accessed Month Day, Year of Access).

**Format for Notes:**

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL (accessed Month Day, Year of Access).

**Sample Citation:**

Leonard, Andrew. "Embracing the Dark Side of the Brand." *Salon.com*, May 18, 2005. [http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star\\_wars\\_lego/index\\_np.html](http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html) (accessed May 22, 2005).

**Sample Note:**

24. Andrew Leonard, "Embracing the Dark Site of the Brand," *Salon.com*, May 18, 2005, [http://dir.salon.com/story/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star\\_wars\\_lego/index.html](http://dir.salon.com/story/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index.html) (accessed May 22, 2005).

## Newspapers

When using Turabian notes style, newspaper articles do not need to be included in the Bibliography, but they should be included as notes. For more information on citing newspaper items, see Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers*, 7th ed. p. 186-188.

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| <p><b>Newspaper Article:</b></p> <p><b>Print</b></p>                     | <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>           Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, edition info if necessary, Month Day, Year of Publication.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>           7. Tamar Lewin, "SAT essay scores are in, but will they be used?," <i>New York Times</i>, May 15, 2005.</p>   |
| <p><b>Newspaper Article:</b></p> <p><b>from a Full-Text Database</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>           Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Article," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>           13. Matt Flores, "San Antonio, Texas-Area Business Students Manage Real Portfolio," <i>San Antonio Express-News</i>, December 18, 2001, <a href="http://find.galegroup.com/itx/infomark.do?&amp;contentSet=IACDocuments&amp;type=retrieve&amp;tabID=T004&amp;prodId=SPN.SP00&amp;docId=CJ120721119&amp;source=gale&amp;srcprod=SP00&amp;userGroupName=txshracd2584&amp;version=1.0">http://find.galegroup.com/itx/infomark.do?&amp;contentSet=IACDocuments&amp;type=retrieve&amp;tabID=T004&amp;prodId=SPN.SP00&amp;docId=CJ120721119&amp;source=gale&amp;srcprod=SP00&amp;userGroupName=txshracd2584&amp;version=1.0</a> (accessed February 10, 2004).</p> |
| <p><b>Newspaper Article:</b></p> <p><b>Online</b></p>                    | <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>           Note number. Author First Last, "Article Title," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Publication, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>           19. Lynda V. Mapes, "Unearthing Tse-whit-zen," <i>Seattle Times</i>, May 25, 2005, <a href="http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html">http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html</a> (accessed August 1, 2005).</p>  |
| <p><b>Letter to the Editor</b></p>                                       | <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>           Note number. Author First Last, letter to the editor, <i>Newspaper Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Publication.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>           22. Deborah D. Davies, letter to the editor, <i>San Francisco Chronicle</i>, May 16, 2005.</p>  |

## Electronic Sources

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| <p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site:</b></p> <p><b>Entire Site</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>           Last Name, First of Author. Title. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>           Note number. Last Name, First of Author, Title, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b></p> |
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|   | <p>Weissmann, Anne. Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature. <a href="http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html">http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html</a> (accessed January 14, 2007).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>16. Anne Weissmann, Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature, <a href="http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html">http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html</a> (accessed January 14, 2007).</p>   |
| <p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site:</b></p> <p><b>Single Page on Site</b></p> | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author. "Title of Page." Title of site. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>Note number. Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author, "Title of Page," Title of site, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>Sun, Yee-Fan. "Shacking Up." DigsMagazine. <a href="http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm">http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm</a> (accessed March 2, 2005).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>12. Yee-Fan Sun, "Shacking Up," DigsMagazine.com, <a href="http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm">http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm</a> (accessed March 2, 2005).</p> |
| <p><b>Multi-Page Internet Site:</b></p> <p><b>Corporate Author</b></p>    | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>Corporate Author Name. Title of Site. Owner of site if different from author. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>Note number. Corporate Author Name, Title of Site, Owner of site if different from author, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>Miller Center of Public Affairs. American President. University of Virginia. <a href="http://www.americanpresident.com">http://www.americanpresident.com</a> (accessed June 14, 2005).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>19. Miller Center of Public Affairs, American President, University of Virginia, <a href="http://www.americanpresident.com">http://www.americanpresident.com</a> (accessed June 14, 2005).</p>  |
| <p><b>Personal Home Page</b></p>  | <p><b>Format for Citation:</b><br/>Author Last, First. Title of home page. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>Note number. Author First Last, Title of home page, URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p><b>Sample Citation:</b><br/>Harvey, Billy. Billy Harvey Has Had Hair Longer Than Yours. <a href="http://www.billyharvey.com">http://www.billyharvey.com</a> (accessed May 25, 2005).</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b><br/>18. Billy Harvey, Billy Harvey Has Had Hair Longer Than Yours, <a href="http://www.billyharvey.com">http://www.billyharvey.com</a> (accessed May 25, 2005).</p>  |
| <p><b>E-mail</b></p>  | <p><b>Format for Notes:</b><br/>Note number. Author of e-mail, email message to author, Month Day, Year of email message.</p> <p><b>Sample Note:</b></p>   |

15. Christopher Nolan, e-mail message to author, September 5, 2003.