Chicago Style Citations  
(Notes-Bibliography Style)

This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th edition. Chicago style includes two options for citing sources. This guide covers the notes-bibliography style for writers who use endnotes or footnotes as a means of giving attribution to sources.

Citations for Electronic Sources: URLs are required for online sources. If a DOI (digital object identifier) number is available, this should be inserted in the place of the URL preceded by “doi:”

## Books

### Book: One Author

**Format:**  
B: Author Last, First. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.  
N: Note Number. Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year), page number used.

**Sample Citation:**  

**Sample Note:**  

### Book: Two or More Authors

**Format:**  
B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.  
N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), page number used.  

[Note: If a book is credited to 4 or more authors, include all authors in the bibliographic citation. In the note, include the first author’s name followed by “et al.”]

**Sample Citation:**  

**Sample Note:**  
| Format: | **Electronic Book** | **Chapter in a Book** | **Translated Book** | **Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, &** |
| Format: | B: Author Last, First. *Title*. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub. URL. | B: Author Last, First. "Title of Chapter/Article." In *Title*, edited by First Last, inclusive page numbers. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year. | B: Original Author Last, First. *Title*. Translated by First Name Last. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication. | [Note: The Chicago style suggests that common reference works such as encyclopedias and dictionaries be included in notes only. Most other reference works should be cited in the same manner as a book or a chapter in a book.] |
| N: | Note Number. Author First Last, *Title* (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), URL. | Note Number. Author First Last, "Title of Chapter/Article," in *Title*, ed. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year), page #. | Note number. Author First Last, *Title*, trans. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number used. | Note number. *Title*, # edition., (pub. year), s.v. "title of entry." |
**Multi-Volume Works**

**Sample Note:**

**Note:** The "s.v." in the citation introduces the name of the entry cited and stands for *sub verbo*, or "under the word." The plural form is "s.v.v."

**Electronic Encyclopedias and Dictionaries**

**Format:**
- Note number. *Title*, # edition if available, s.v. "Title of entry," accessed Month Day, Year, URL.
- [Note: Due to the fact that online encyclopedias and reference works may be continually updated, the edition information is not necessary. However, the access date should be included in the note.]

**Sample Note:**

**Journals**

**Journal Article: Print**

**Format:**
- B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season Year): inclusive page numbers.
- N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**

**Journal Article: Two or More Authors**

**Format:**
- B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Day Month Year): inclusive page numbers.
- N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.
- [Note: See the note under "Books: Two or More Authors" for more information for formatting the names of multiple authors.]

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**
### Journal Article: From a Full-Text Database

**Format:**
B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume # (Month Year): inclusive page numbers. URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume # (Month Year): page numbers used, URL.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**

### Journal Article: Online

**Format:**
B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub). URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, no. issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**

### Magazines

**Format:**
B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year.

[N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year, page number used.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**
| Magazine Article: Two or More Authors | Format: B: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year.  
   | N: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year, pages used.  
|---|---|
| Magazine Article: from a Full-Text Database | Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year. URL.  
   | N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month, Day, Year of Pub, pages used, URL.  
| Magazine Article: Online | Format: B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL.  
   | N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL.  
# Newspapers

**Newspaper Article:**  
**Print**

**Format:**  
B: Author Last, First. "Title." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition information if available, section and/or page number.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition information if available, section and/or page number.

**Sample Citation:**  

**Sample Note:**  

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**Newspaper Article:**  
**from a Full-Text Database**

**Format:**  
B: Author Last, First. "Title of Article." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, section and/or page number, URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Article," *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, section and/or page number, URL.

**Sample Citation:**  

**Sample Note:**  

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**Newspaper Article:**  
**Online**

**Format:**  
B: Author Last, First. "Article Title." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication. URL.

N: Note number. Author First Last, "Article Title," *Newspaper Name*, Month Day, Year of Publication, URL.

**Sample Citation:**  

**Sample Note:**  
## Electronic Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multi-Page Internet Site: Entire Site</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Format:**
B: Last Name, First of Author. *Title of Site*. Owner of the site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL

N: Note number. First Name Last of Author, *Title of Site*, owner of site if different from the author, last modified or accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multi-Page Internet Site: Single Page on Site</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Format:**
B: Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author. "Title of Page." *Title of Site*. Owner of the site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.

N: Note number. "Title of Page," Creator of Page, Owner of site if different from the author, last modified or accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multi-Page Internet Site: Corporate Author</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Format:**
B: Corporate Author Name. *Title of Site*. Owner of site if different from author. Last modified or Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.

N: Note number. Corporate Author Name, *Title of Site*, owner of site if different from the author, last modified or accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

**Sample Citation:**

**Sample Note:**
Shortened Note Forms

After the complete citation for a text has been included as a note, additional notes for the same text may be shortened to include the author’s last name, a shortened title, and the page number. For example:

Complete note:


Subsequent shortened note:


If a subsequent note is placed *immediately following* either a complete or shortened note, the abbreviation “ibid.” (for *ibidem*, or “the same place”) may be used. For example:


19. Ibid., 133.