

Turabian Style Citations (Notes-Bibliography Style)

This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 9th edition, by Kate L. Turabian.

Turabian style includes two options for citing sources: the notes-bibliography style and the author-date style. This guide covers the notes-bibliography style for writers who are using endnotes or footnotes as a means of giving attribution to their sources.

Books

<p>Book: One Author</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last, <i>Title</i> (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Welch, Kathleen E. <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999.</p> <p>Sample Note: 43. Kathleen E. Welch, <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), 143.</p>
<p>Book: Two or More Authors</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, <i>Title</i> (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub), pages cited.</p> <p>[Note: Include all authors regardless of number in the order they appear on the book's title page when creating your Bibliography. For sources with four or more authors, the note should include the first listed author's name, followed by "et al."]</p> <p>Sample Citation: Lunsford, Andrea, and Lisa Ede. <i>Singular Texts/Plural Authors: Perspectives on Collaborative Writing</i>. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1990.</p> <p>Patten, Michael A., Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt. <i>Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology</i>. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.</p> <p>Sample Note: 8. Andrea Lunsford and Lisa Ede, <i>Singular Texts/Plural Authors: Perspectives on Collaborative Writing</i> (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1990), 59-60.</p>

	<p>11. Michael A. Patten, Guy McCaskie, and Philip Unitt, <i>Birds of the Salton Sea: Status, Biogeography, and Ecology</i> (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003), 52.</p>
<p>Electronic Book</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. <i>Title</i>. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub. URL or database name.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last, <i>Title</i> (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication), URL or database name.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Welch, Kathleen E. <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999. netLibrary e-book.</p> <p>Sample Note: 15. Kathleen E. Welch, <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism and a New Literacy</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), netLibrary e-book.</p>
<p>Chapter in a Book</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. "Title of Chapter/Article." In <i>Title</i>, edited by First Name Last, Inclusive page numbers. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Chapter/Article," in <i>Title</i>, ed. Editor's First Last Name (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Wells, Ida B. "Lynch Law in All Its Phases." In <i>With Pen and Voice: A critical anthology of nineteenth-century African-American women</i>, edited by Shirley Wilson Logan, 80-99. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995.</p> <p>Sample Note: 32. Ida B. Wells, "Lynch Law in All Its Phases," in <i>With Pen and Voice: A critical anthology of nineteenth-century African-American women</i>, ed. Shirley Wilson Logan (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1995), 34.</p>
<p>Translated Book</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Original Author Last, First. <i>Title</i>. Translated by First Name Last. Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Publication.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Original Author First Last, <i>Title</i>, trans. First Name Last (Location of Publisher: Publisher, Year of Pub.), pages cited.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Eisenstein, Sergei. <i>Film Sense</i>. Translated by Jay Leyda. London: Faber and Faber, 1968.</p> <p>Sample Note: 23. Sergei Eisenstein, <i>Film Sense</i>, trans. Jay Leyda (London: Faber and Faber, 1968), 14-15.</p>

Journals

<p>Journal Article:</p> <p>Print</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month/Season Year): inclusive page numbers.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Haraway, Donna J. "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies." <i>Configurations</i> 2, no. 1 (Winter 1994): 59-71.</p> <p>Sample Note: 33. Donna J. Haraway, "A Game of Cat's Cradle: Science Studies, Feminist Theory, Cultural Studies," <i>Configurations</i> 2, no. 1 (Winter 1994): 64.</p>
<p>Journal Article:</p> <p>Two or More Authors</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Day Month Year): inclusive page numbers.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue number (Month/Season Year): page number used.</p> <p>[Note: See entry on Book: Two or More Authors for more information.]</p> <p>Sample Citation: Gautreau, Ronald, and Jeffrey M. Cohen. "Birth and Death of a Black Hole." <i>American Journal of Physics</i> 65, no. 4 (May 1997): 444-446.</p> <p>Sample Note: 14. Ronald Gautreau and Jeffrey M. Cohen, "Bird and Death of a Black Hole," <i>American Journal of Physics</i> 65, no. 4 (May 1997): 445.</p>
<p>Journal Article:</p> <p>From a Full-Text Database</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month or Season Year): inclusive page numbers if available. URL/doi/database name.</p> <p>Format for Note: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Journal Name</i> volume #, no. issue # (Month or Season Year): page numbers used, URL/doi/database name.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Ferrell, Robert H. "Truman's Place in History." <i>Reviews in American History</i> 18, no. 1 (March 1990): 1-9. JSTOR.</p> <p>Sample Note: 14. Robert H. Ferrell, "Truman's Place in History," <i>Reviews in American History</i> 18, no. 1 (March 1990): 8-9, JSTOR.</p>

Journal Article:

Online

Format for Citation:

Author Last, First. "Title." *Journal Name* volume #, issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL.

Format for Note:

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Journal Name* volume #, issue # (Month Day, Year of Pub), URL.

Sample Citation:

Jobe, Karen D. "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon." *Kairos* 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&hackerdom.htm>.

Sample Note:

42. Karen D. Jobe, "Women and the Language of Hackerdom: The Gendered Nature of Hacker Jargon," *Kairos* 5, no. 2 (Fall 2000), <http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/5.2/binder.html?coverweb/jobewomen&hackerdom.htm>.

Magazines

Magazine Article:

Print

Format for Citation:

Author Last, First. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year.

Format for Notes:

Note number. Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year, page number used.

[Note: Bibliographic citations do not require inclusive page numbers for an article, although these may be included. Page numbers cited should be included in the note.]

Sample Citation:

Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002.

Sample Note:

13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002, 51.

Magazine Article:

Two or More Authors

Format for Citation:

Author Last, First, and Author First Last. "Title." *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year.

Format for Notes:

Note number. Author First Last and Author First Last, "Title," *Magazine Name*, Month Day, Year, pages used.

[Note: For more information on citing more than two authors, see the explanation under "Book: Two or More Authors."]

Sample Citation:

Silver, Marc, and James M. Pethokoukis. "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers." *U.S. News & World Report*, May 13, 2002.

Sample Note:

41. Marc Silver and James M. Pethokoukis, "Attack of the Cloned Light Sabers," *U.S. News & World Report*, May 13, 2002, 63.

<p>Magazine Article: from a Full-Text Database</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year. URL (accessed Month Day, Year).</p> <p>Format for Notes: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month, Day, Year of Pub, pages used, URL or database name.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Swartz, Mimi. "An Enron Yard Sale." <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002. Lexis Nexis.</p> <p>Sample Note: 13. Mimi Swartz, "An Enron Yard Sale," <i>New Yorker</i>, May 6, 2002, 51, Lexis Nexis.</p>
<p>Magazine Article: Online</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Author Last, First. "Title." <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Pub. URL.</p> <p>Format for Notes: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Magazine Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Pub, URL.</p> <p>Sample Citation: Leonard, Andrew. "Embracing the Dark Side of the Brand." <i>Salon.com</i>, May 18, 2005. http://www.salon.com/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index_np.html.</p> <p>Sample Note: 24. Andrew Leonard, "Embracing the Dark Site of the Brand," <i>Salon.com</i>, May 18, 2005, http://dir.salon.com/story/mwt/feature/2005/05/18/star_wars_lego/index.html.</p>

Newspapers

When using Turabian notes style, newspaper articles should be cited in the notes. Only cite a newspaper article in the Bibliography if it is crucial to your overall argument. For more information on citing newspaper items, see Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers*, 9th ed. p. 192-193.

<p>Newspaper Article: Print</p>	<p>Format for Notes: Note number. Author First Last, "Title," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, edition info if necessary, Month Day, Year of Publication.</p> <p>Sample Note: 7. Tamar Lewin, "SAT essay scores are in, but will they be used?," <i>New York Times</i>, May 15, 2005.</p>
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<p>Newspaper Article: from a Full-Text Database</p>	<p>Format for Notes: Note number. Author First Last, "Title of Article," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Publication, edition if necessary, URL or database name.</p> <p>Sample Note: 13. Matt Flores, "San Antonio, Texas-Area Business Students Manage Real Portfolio," <i>San Antonio Express-News</i>, December 18, 2001, Access World News.</p>
<p>Newspaper Article: Online</p>	<p>Format for Notes: Note number. Author First Last, "Article Title," <i>Newspaper Name</i>, Month Day, Year of Publication, URL.</p> <p>Sample Note: 19. Lynda V. Mapes, "Unearthing Tse-whit-zen," <i>Seattle Times</i>, May 25, 2005, http://seattletimes.nwsourc.com/news/local/klallam/index.html.</p>

Electronic Sources

<p>Multi-Page Internet Site: Entire Site</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Last Name, First of Author. Title. Last modified Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>Format for Notes: Note number. Last Name, First of Author, Title, last modified Month Day, Year, URL.</p> <p>[Note: If "last modified" information is unavailable, include "accessed Month Day, Year" in place of the "last modified" date. See sample.]</p> <p>Sample Citation: Weissmann, Anne. Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature. Accessed January 14, 2007. http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html.</p> <p>Sample Note: 16. Anne Weissmann, Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature, accessed January 14, 2007, http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html.</p>
<p>Multi-Page Internet Site: Single Page on Site</p>	<p>Format for Citation: Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author. "Title of Page." Title of site. Last modified Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>Format for Notes: Note number. Corporate Author Name or Last Name, First of Author, "Title of Page," Title of site, last modified Month Day, Year, URL.</p> <p>[Note: If "last modified" information is unavailable, include "accessed Month Day, Year" in place of the "last modified" date.]</p> <p>Sample Citation: Sun, Yee-Fan. "Shacking Up." DigsMagazine. Last modified February 2005. http://www.digsmagazine.com/.</p> <p>Sample Note: 12. Yee-Fan Sun, "Shacking Up," DigsMagazine.com, last modified February 2005, http://www.digsmagazine.com/lounge/lounge_shackingup.htm.</p>

**Multi-Page
Internet Site:**

Corporate Author

Format for Citation:

Corporate Author Name. Title of Site. Owner of site if different from author. Last modified Month Day, Year. URL.

Format for Notes:

Note number. Corporate Author Name, Title of Site, Owner of site if different from author, last modified Month Day, Year, URL.

[Note: If "last modified" information is unavailable, include "accessed Month Day, Year" in place of the "last modified" date.]

Sample Citation:

Miller Center of Public Affairs. U.S. Presidents. University of Virginia. Last modified 2018. <https://millercenter.org/president>.

Sample Note:

19. Miller Center of Public Affairs, U.S. Presidents, University of Virginia, <https://millercenter.org/president>.